

FEBRUARY 1990

PIKES PEAK RADIO AMATEUR ASSOCIATION, INC.

P.O. Box 16521 Colorado Springs, CO 80935

FIRST CLASS MAIL



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Board Member





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Max Stafford KDØEL PO Box 35 Palmer Lake 80133...

denotes the first year of a two-year term.

ZERO BEAT is published monthly in the interest of the members of the Pikes Peak Radio Amateur Association, Inc., P.O. Box 16521, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80935. Cost is 50¢ per month for non-members or a \$6.00 per year subscription. Permission is given to reprint articles or excerpts provided credit is given. Deadline for submission of articles is the 21st of the month. Classifleds accepted anytime.

The Pikes Peak Radio Amateur Association meets on the second Wednesday of each month at 7:00 p.m. All amateurs and interested parties are invited to attend.

EDITOR: Ron Deutsch NK0P 4305 Ridgelane Drive Colorado Springs, Co. 80918 (719) 593-8352 or 145.01 (Packet)

MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT...

This month I have good news and bad news MODULE the awaptest. The good news is that OEM Parts will be there again. They have supported us. for the past several years and have an excellent selection of parts in stook. The bad news is that Amateur Electonic Supply in Las Veges has decided against attending, citing the travel distence and workload as reasons. I guess you can't win them all.

ICOM has been in contact again, requesting information about the awapfest so they can finalize their plans. Not much also on the awapfest this month. At the lest olub meeting there was some interest expressed about club japitets. Up until recently, the club logo was on file at The Shirt Stop at 2351 E. Platte Place. A call to the owner revealed that someone removed the club logo from his atore just prior to the Colorado State Games last summer. He is interested in continuing the relationship he has had with the olub for many years. If anyone has any information on who might be in possesaion of the club logo please give me a call at 554-3341 (w) or 599-7865 (h).

got a call from a harm wanting to know where in Colorado he could send his QSL cards to apply for a Worked All States award. A call to Jake, NOCYR, produced the following enswer: send your cards to Dean B. Haworth, ACOS, 14368 West Bayaud Avenue, Golden CO, 80401. Postage is \$1.25 each way and don't forget to include a stamped self-addressed return envelope. Jake says you also need form MCS-217. The current version of the form is dated 12-87.

At the January board meeting there was quite a bit of discussion about the mass making we are going to do this apring to publicize the awapfest. Adding to the debete was Ron's (NKOP) announcement that he will be out of town on business. during the first part of May at the time when he would normally put out the May newslatter. The long and short of it all is that we decided to combine the April and May editions of the newsletter for maling in late April. This will reduce costs in terms of both printing and postage and eliminate the need for training a sustitute editor to take over for Ron during his absence. If you have any queetions or comments to this plan give a call,

That's about all the goesip I have for this month. The program for next months olub meeting features the folios from High Energy Enterprises. It should be a lot of fun. Thenks for the support you've given the club in the past few months. It shows in the increased meeting attendance, new memberships and in in calls about amateur radio in general. Hope to see you soon.

73 8 ... Rick

CLUB MEETING NOTICE

Next PPRAA meeting will be on February 14th 7pm, at the Elic's Club on North Nevede. Program will be presented by High Energy Enterprises. C U Thereil

GENERAL MEETING

JANUARY 10,1990 ELKS CLUB

Meeting was called to order by President, Rick WB7THT at 1900 hours by introduction of members and their gripe about the club.

The Mnutes were approved as printed in OBEAT.

Treesuers report:

Previous balance \$2130.66

Income 8755.00

Expenses \$1823.63

Bal 61 281.93.

The sign in log showed only 44 members and guest present.

COMMITTEE REPORTS:

RFI: JEFF NOJLH 591-8436 nothing to report.

EDUCATION: SUD NODDF 475-0537 next novice class in April.

DSB SCHOOL: BUD NGAA IMPOSES have it students, will be reworking ten meter ant in near future.

ARES: MIKE KOTER 636-1290 JOHN NOGO reported they were in need of a severe weather not marriager.

PUBLIC SERVICE: MIKE KOTER state games will be coming up again and Walk for mankind will be in April.

CCARC: OAK KOROL 570-7782 Nothing to report.

V.E.: MAX KDOEL 488-9289 next VE test Merch 10th at Chapman College, Preregistration required cost \$4.95.

OBEAT: FION NICOP 593-8352 Thanks for everyone who contributes to OBEAT, apology for missing article on T HUNT.

SWAPFEST ITCK WB7THT 639-7665 Will start issuing tickets that now we have reffe license and grand prize ICOM 735. We need a ticket manager.

OLD BUSINESS:

Nothing

MEW BUSINESS:

SDALE NSEUA new rooky mountain packett. President, he needs help. DAVE NOON: If anyone knows of someone losing a 2mtr ht contact him also Red Cross in Deriver got all missing gear back.

Next board meeting thursday January 19th at QTH of Floyd K95FCN, 4180 Douglas Dr. Air Force Academy.

We had a short intermission then monthly prizes as follows:

WEYYO CHAPLE book,
KAOMTX RALPH intercom
KBOFNM RUS meel Village Inn.
WOMET DOG Book HPWER!
KA7NNX SUSAN Tool box
KEOOW ROXIE Book world radio.

BEST APTICLE IN OBEAT won by BOS WITTE. KBOCY Why Don't! Measure 50 Ohms Across My Cost?

HOME BREW had the following entries:

RON NKOP Field strength meter,
MALCOM KESS Tone elect for severe weather,
BDALE NSEUA 10 GHZ peokett dish and bc,
BILL WROY Doppler direction finder,
JAKE NOCYR 1932 SPARK Gep transmitter,
PICK WB7THT 432 mhz entenna,
LAUREN IOCO six meter amplifier

Prize winners were as follows:

IST PRIZE JAKE NOCYR spark gap transmitter and Prize BILL WROY Doppler direction finder and Prize LAUREN KXXXX 6 meter emp

Meeting alourned at 2036

aubmitted by AI NOCMW SEC.

ACADEMY RADIO CLUB

The Academy Radio Club held its monthly meeting on January 9th at 11:30 in the Tee House on the Eisenhower oof course.

The following members were present:

Doug NOHUT

Red NKOP

Claic KOROL

Floyd KB&FCN

Bud NODEIF

The club welcomes new member Ralph, N4MfQJ. Ralph is refired AF and moved here from Fort Lauderdele, FL.

The club Treasury stands at \$118.00 Next meeting will be on February 13th.

Submitted by Ron, NKOP-Sec/Treas.

BACK TO THE DIPOLE

(Elementary Tutorial)

by WORW

The recent proliferation of Gamma Quad Hula Hoop trap antennas and other similar exotica make you wonderifyou can ever get on low bands. You might also think that you need a KW with a Tribander on a one hundred foot tower to work DX on 20 meters—not so. You can use a simple Dipole (which is easily hidden in a tree for covenant camo) to work DX.

The main idea behind antennae is to provide a good impedence match between your transmitter (50 ohms) and the ether (377) ohms). Thats what an entenna is for! (Nobody is really sure what part the ether plays in this business). A Dipole does this very efficiently.

Figure 1 is a sketch of an all band Dipole with dimensions shown for bands from 10 to 40 meters, 80 and 180 meters are simply extensions to this system. The antenna is constructed out of copper ciscle steel wire (strandad) so that it won't stretchout and detune. It uses a center balun (1:1) to give a 50 ohm balanced (antenna) to 50 ohm umbalanced (feedline) transformation. It can be fed with RG-8U or RG-58U. Long runs or high power should use RG-8U.

The balun keeps your cost from radiating and provides a nice D.C. static drain to protect your receiver from static discharges. My RG-8U has a lightning arrestor on it and the outer braid is directly connected to a 8 foot ground rod. This Dipole must be raised/lowered with ropes and pulleys, so that the various jumpers may be changed at ground level.

The jumpers that! use are just the pigtails of the left over wire from the inner antenna. There is only one alligator dip per jumper. The gator dip and other end of the jumper are soldered to avoid poor mechanical connections and extra inductance, see Figure 2. I am still using alligator dips that are one year old but they may have to be replaced in another year. They are typically at the voltage points so good high current connections are not required.

The antenna dimensions will vary slightly because of the height above ground, surrounding metallic objects and ground conductivity. After tuning the antenna from 10 meters down to 40 meters, you will have to go back and return it.

because of end effect interactions but once it is tuned you can forget it if the antenna is slightly off resonance from your desired operating frequency, you can tune it with an antenna tuner, but you won't work much DX when your antenna tuner is in line.

Another trick you can try is the use of short olip leads to temporarily operate on MARS or experimental frequencies. A short piece if wire (of the appropriate length) can be clipped on to each end of the Dipole section just above the desired operating frequency. (e.g.: If you want to work 1.3.7 mhz, you just hang about a 6 inch clip lead to each end of the 1.4 mhz dipole and you are ready to go. The reflected power at the center frequency should be less than 3%.

My Dipole is between a 30 foot tree and a 20 foot pole out in the back yard. It has a 20 pound weight on one end to allow for tree away. I have worked up (from 100) to over 200 countries with this Dipole on 10, 15, and 20 (SSB and CW) using only 100 watts in this past year.

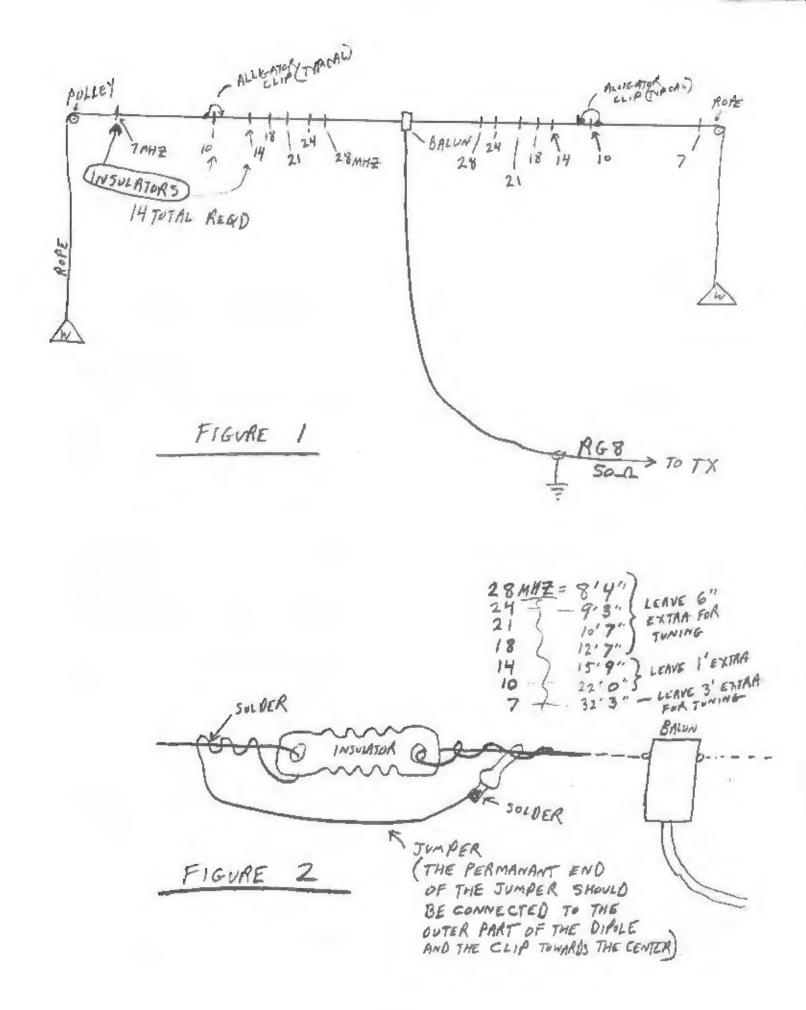
The band conditions won't always be as good as they are right now, so get on the air even if you have to put your antenna in the attic. The Big Boys will still have up to 20 db gain over the 100 watt Dipole set up, but thats only about 3 "a" units. So go for it, therea still plenty of DX within range.

A few weeks ago i heard a "T??" (thats not an airplane) in San Marino on 10 meters, i ran outside changed the clip leads, quickly carne in and gave him a call. I called five or ex times and a pile-up was starting to develop, I slid up frequency 1 khz and finally snagged him! Later, when I went back outside, I found that I had forgotten to pull the antenna back up. The center of the Dipole was 3 feet off the ground. It was severely detuned being that close to the ground, I was amazed.

You have to remember to pull the antenna back up after changing it.

God Bless, watch out for slim & 73s,

WORW (Really Works)



VIEW FROM

de VE3PDD or NY0T

This article comes directly from the keyboard of Plon NKOP's computer. It seems that while I was on vacation in the Colorado area to do some aking, he pressured(II) me into writing an article.

This time I have decided to write about the new licensing scheme that will be shortly introduced in Canada. Currently there are three diasses of licenses in Canada and they are as follows:

AMATELIA: Requires knowledge of electronics and radio theory, international regulations and the ability to send and receive morse code at a speed of 10 wpm. Privileges include only CW operation on the HF bands with voice on 50 Mhz and above.

ADVANCED AMATEUS: Requires an advanced understanding of radio theory, in particular voice modulation techniques. In addition, one must be able to send and receive morse code at a speed of 15 wpm. Privileges include voice, RTTY and advanced modes of operation on selected portions of the HF bands in addition to the privileges permitted the AMATEUR operator.

<u>DIGITAL</u>: This was Canada's first attempt at a no-code and it flooped. This was primarily due to the degree of difficulty of the written exam. It required an indepth understanding of digital communications theory. Privileges would include voice and digital operation on the VHF and above bands.

There is no way of telling what class of license that a person holds without having a very current copy of the Amateur Radio Calibook.

The Department of Communications (the Canadian equivalent of the FCC) was becoming quite concerned that the average age of the amateur community was in the mid fifties and that something must be done to encourage the younger member of the Canadian populace into obtaining their amateur radio certificates. After some study they became convinced that the biggest perceived hindrance was the morse code requirement (not to mention that the Digital Scence did not bring in the numbers of new amateurs that they anticipated).

Hence, the DOC decided to restructure the amateur radio service into four classes of licenses, one of which would be a no-code entry level license. The licenses are simply called the A.B.C. & D. class certificates. The licenses are broken down as follows:

"A'CLASS. This is the no-code license that will require a comprehensive understanding electronics and radio theory along with international regulations. Privileges will include operation of VHF and above bands with a max power of 250 water.

"B" CLASS Much like the "A" class, but more code at a speed of 5 wpm will be required. Privileges will allow operation on the HF bands with a max power of 250 watts with CW only.

C CLASS The holder of this class of license will be allowed voice, CW and advanced modes of operation on the HF bands. Mex power will still be 250 watts. Morse code will sent and received at a speed of 13 wpm.

D*CL:ASS The holder of this certificate will be allowed to operate as a trustee of a repeater station, be permitted up to 1000 watta of power and be permitted to homebrew their own equipment. It is anticipated that there will not be many people attempting to go obtain this level of license.

Now how do we transition from one licensing achieve to another? The DOC has come up with a plan that would see all Amateur and Advance Amateurs certificate holders given the privilege of D Class operating privileges up front. Digital operators would have to start at the bottom of the pile.

The new licenaing policy should come into operation in the the 1 April timeframe. There have been no plane to modify the callaign structure to match the level of license that the person has.

This new licensing structure has not been accepted with total support from the amateur radio community. This is primarily due to that fact that all current amateur operators had to pass some sort of a code test and it is their feeling that all new incumbents should do likewise. Reality is setting in however, and most of the hardliners are starting to loosen their grip on their stance as they realize that their hobby will die if their is not an influx of new blood (not necessarily young) into the hobby.

Cheers for now and will see you in next months copy of 0-Beat.

Keith NY0T 73 de VE3PDD (temp portable W0)

A. R. E. S. WEATHER UPDATE

John Chapman, NOICC

On January 24th, Dave NolON, Mike KCTER, and myself, had a short meeting with J. M. Looney, temporary manager for the Colorado Springs Weather Service. It will be business as usual for the Amateur Radio Weather Spotters. Mr. Looney and sesistants will be at the March 14th PPRAA meeting for the first training/information session of the year.

We do need someone to take ober the job of Severe Weather Operations Manager. This person does not need to run every net, just be interface between the Weather Service and Amateur Radio. The Net Control function can be shared among trained operators.

There is NO 2 meter transceiver at the weather station at this time. Unless we come up with one to dedicate to this function, any operator going out to the Weather Station must have the necessary cost pigtell and an HT to operate with. The Weather Service people really appreciate having the transceiver to USTEN to during that period of time before an operator can get there.

INFORMATION/SIGN-UP

The A.R.E.S. Information/sign-up forms are ready and will be given to all interested Amateurs by all means possible. Copies of the form can be downloaded from KAOWIE 8BS (145.09) and WBOBLV lending BBS (390-5318). A.R.E.S. ID cards will be returned ASAP. (ID pictures still have to be made.)

ARES. HF net on Sundays at 0600 MST, 3936 19-12

Eastern Colorado net la on Sundays et 0830 M6T on 148.34/94.

District 14 (thats us) net on Tuesdays at 1900 MST on 146.37/97.

District 14 Emergency Coordinator is Mike, KOTER 636-1290 and 146.09 packet.

El Paso County Assistant EC is John, NOKIC 635-1504.

Teller County Assistant EC is Bud, NOAA 889-





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BOARD MEETING

JANUARY 18, 1990

Meeting was held at QTH of Floyd, KB5FCN. Members present were FLOYD KB5FCN, RUSS KB0FNM, DAVE NOION, LAUREN KX0O, AL NOCMW, RON NK0P, ROSIE WA0MNL, RICK WB7THT, FAYLENE KB5FTN.

Board discussed delinquent advertisers, it was decided they have 30 days to pay or their ad will be cut in March.

Bylaws were reprinted by Dave, NOICN. Board will look them over for typos, and then will make them available to members for cost of reproduction.

FLOYD KB5FCN will work with the Academy Padio Club for a date in August for the annual picnic, and also for reservation of the picnic area for field day last full weekend in June. The picnic will be a combined picnic of various clubs and guests, same as last year.

Mex, KD0EL was authorized to epend up to \$100.00 for 3 sections of tower for another tower for field day, so both HF stations can work with beams. Max KD0EL volunteered to head up field day.

Dave, NOION is still looking into the aquistion of the severe weather coax and antenna.

ARES is in need of a severe weather net

Dave also will try to trace a letter from the PPFM Association to our club on building a repeater for public service.

It was decided since we are putting out a mass mailing to all 808 and 809 zip areas for swapfest information to put out a combined April and May issue sometime around 1st of May.

Rick reported the grand prize, an ICOM 735, was in and the raffle license was received from the state. A valid contract with Rustic Hills Mall has been secured. 2500 tickets will be printed for awap fest May 19.

It was brought up that next meeting will be Valentines day so bring your sweetheart to meet-

High Energy will put on a program at our February meeting it will be on the subject of Tesla. Next board meeting will be at QTH of Ron

NKOP.

Meeting ajourned at 2103.

Note: We had every board member present on a snowy night even if half had to change vehicles to make it.

Submitted by AL NOCMW SEC PPRAA.

"How Things Change Over The

Vear

submitted by KE9S

As I was reviewing the March 1989 issue of "WORLDRADIO", I ran across a table that listed the Amateur Radio population in October & September of 1988. Illock at the same column in the current issue of WORLDRADIO and the same table was in this issue for the months of October & September of 1989.

I remembered a comment in the January 1989 issue of 0-BEAT in the column "THE VIEW FROM THE PEAK" in regards to "NO CODE LICENCING". The article said "As you should know, amateurs are steadily declining in numbers despite recent attempts to encourage growth."

This is what the numbers show:

Oct 88 Oct 89 #Change %Change

EXTRA 46413 49683 3470 7.5% ADVANCED 98396 101725 3339 3.4% GENERAL 112954 116797 3843 3.4% TECHNICIAN 100176 113785 13510 13.6% NOVICE 79034 84780 5746 7.3% TOTAL 436963 466971 30008 6.9% GROWTH.

It looks to me that our numbers are increasing instead of declining.

73's Malcolm

TRANSMITTER HUNTING

By Bill Pheripo WROY

December's T-Hunt was run by Ken Wyatt, WASTTY and Bob Morrow, WBSGTM. They used an IC-S2ATin prose-band repeater mode to repeat a 70 cm. signal an 148,650 MHz. The H.T. was hidden in a small metal box with it's antenna inside a PVC pipe with a sprinter head on it. Hunters got within 20 feet of the transmitter in about 45 min., but took another heil hour to find it.

January's hunt was canceled due to hazardous driving conditions.

February's hunt will be held on Saturday the 17th, starting at 12:00 noon from the Colorado Springs East Library. Everyone is invited to participate. The hunters from the leat few hunts have suggested the following rules for future hunts. Please relate any questions or comments to Bil, WROY, at (719) 598-6778.

DITS

AND BITS

FOR SALE:

Smith Corona Model XD6500 Electronic Typewriter: 7K memory, Digital Display, Dalay Wheel. RS 232-C serial or Centronics parallel connecter for use as a printer for computer or packet radio. Like new, with manual, 699.95

Oak, KOROL, 670-7782

FOR SALE:

Apple I plus computer with one disc drive and color TV modulator, \$200.00

Regency M100 Scanner \$100.00

Texnet node controller (2-1200 basid ports, and 1-9800 bnaud port--RS 232 port) \$300.00 Melcolm KERS

POR SALE:

Omdr 128 setup. \$800.00, Cmdr 128, Cmdr 2002 FIGB monitor, 2-1571 disc drives, andr 1200 Baud modern, manuals, and some software, CPM users guide. All above with peolest controller 9650.00 AL NOCIMW 473-1660.

FOR SALE:

Mosley TA-33 Senior, Tri-Bend Beam. \$250.00 Alience HD-73 Rotor...\$100.00

Rohn 263 Tower 44 Pt. w/rotor plate and house bracket. \$300.00

Quahoraft A-147-22 (22 element error for 2 meters. \$100.00

MFJ 941D Antenna Tuner \$75.00 Dick WB0DUL 576-0232

FOR SALE:

Drake MN-2000 Tuner \$150.00 Heath Digital Barometer \$150 Heath Digital Humidity sensors \$50.00 All three for \$300,00 Ron NKOP 693-6362

POR SALE:

Metron MA1 000B HF Mobile Amp Heath IO-4525 25 Mhz Scope Yeasu FT 107M HF Transceiver Yeasu FC-107 Antenna Tuner Ron Lord 282-1735

(For Sale or Want Ada will be taken on a spece evallable basis from olub members. Others are \$2.00 for 25 words or less and must be Ham related items. Send ada to the editor or to club PO Box)

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"THE VIEW FROM THE PEAK"

George Hinds, NeCX

You may recall that I reported to you in the January issue of OBEAT about "WHEN THE GRINCH STOLE CHRISTMAS" — that was what happened to the Denver Radio Club when a Christmas Day thief ripped off four pieces of equipment from the Club, effectively silencing, at least for the short term, Ametaur Radio Station WOTX located at the Red Cross offices in Denver. Awindow was broken in the night to enter the club's headquarters; three transceivers plus a forth piece of equipment were removed by the crook. Value was placed at \$5,000.

Well, there is now more to report. Unless you, like I, are a regular reader of the Deriver Post, you likely did not see the follow-up story.

The good news: all the stolen ham gear was recovered. On Thursday, January 4th, responding to an elem in the early morning hours, Adams County Deputy Sherif Fick Jackson found a man at the Colorado Comm Center amateur radio store on 70th Street just east of I-70. Claiming to be an employee, the mantumed and re-entered the building with Deputy Jackson following. Once inside the cloor, the self-described "employee" turned and fired at the deputy twice. One buildt faited to completely penetrate the heavy leather belt of the law-man; the other spent itself in his builet-proof vest.

Jackson ducked behind a car outside the store and returned the fire; the robber fell wounded and was pronounced dead on arrival at the hospital.

Deriver police in cooperation with Adams County went to and searched the home of the robber – inside they found all of the amateur radio equipment he had apparently taken in the Christmas Day burglary of the Deriver Radio Club room at the Red Cross building...

DO YOU REMEMBER?

The very first 2-meter rig you put on the air?
And when it was? If your experience was snything like mine, you'll never forget it... I said the same thing about that rig that I did upon returning to the States after serving in Europe during World War 2 — I wouldn't take a million dollars for the experien-

cee, but I wouldn't do it again for a million dollars. The eame description applied to the General Electric Progress Line transceiver that was converted to amateur service and which I installed in my car about 1971. It was some experience — but when you've said that, you've said it all...

Our club repeater receiver at that time had a discriminator circuit with a meter at the site to read out the frequency of the incoming signal. It also had a devilish device incorporated that turned out to be my nemests — a switch to shut down the repeater transmitter if your transmitter happened to be more than 750 cycles off either aids of dead center frequency! Such a disbolical device to turn lose on we users... The olub officers were mostly two-way radio technicisms and they wanted that repeater to be the best sudio available at any cost to we users; no off-frequency distorted sudio on a LEARA repeater, by goot.

Well, I bought the best crystals available for 16/76 from international I had the use of commerdial-grade two-way radio service equipment when setting up the radio and made sure the .16 transmit xtel was right "on frequency". And it was, too - until I drove out the drive and got a few blocks down the road. By that time, the temperature inside the case had changed, the xtel had wandered off more than 750 cycles, and I was effectively shut out of using the repeater! Xtal overs were not a part of that converted rigi. The most I could do was get a few words in, then "click" and I was silenced. "Where'd you go to, George?" and "I suggest you get your rig put on frequency, George" was what I most often heard. I could set it dead on, drive for 6 minutes, and be shut out of the repeater until I could return and set that transmitter on frequency again - and again. I was out of the repeater so often the guye got in the habit of latening for me on .52, because that was where I usually ended up at in hopes of finishing what I had started to say on the recester.

Well, suffice it to say the pressure kept growing on me to do something about my rig — and i
did, too. Soon I invested in one of the first
depended "riceboxes" to come along; a crystalcontrolled 6-channel loom rig with 10 watts output
that I found advertised in the old "FM Magazine". I
can't recall the price, but probably about \$300.
Equipping it with precision stals, my troubles were
over and at last I got to really carry on a complete
conversation on the repeater. It's no wonder I've
been fond of foom geer ever since...

73, George MeCIX

PPRAA TRANSMITTER HUNT RULES

REV 1/90

DATE: On a Saturday following the olub meeting (2nd Wednesday) scheduled to avoid conflict with other ham events.

TIME: 12:00 roon.

FREQUENCY: To be announced prior to event if other than 2 meters.

STARTING POINT: Colorado Springa East Library (on Union north east of academy).

BOUNDARY: Within a 7 mile radius of the starting point.

- Signal must be copyable at the starting point with a loop antenna.
- The transmitter should transmit at least 15 Sec. during any 60 Sec. Interval. The signal shall be vertically polarized, have negligible. AM component, and remain constant in power throughout the hunt, unless an announcement is made stating the change in power.
- The antenna should be within 1000 feet of access by standard passenger car. It must be in a location accessible to the public with no charge for admission.
- 4. The winner of the hunt will be determined by
- 5. The next huntmeater will be determined by the huntmeater. This may be the winner, or someone who hear't hidden recently. The person chosen may delegate his responsibility to hide to someone else.
- The huntmeater shall establish a means for the hunters to communicate with him, either on a repeater, or on the hunt frequency.
- The huntmaster shall determine when the hunt is over, or when clues are necessary. Any clues given must be repeated on request.
- 8. Any and all rules may be modified by the huntmaster by announcing the midlifications prior to the day of the hunt.
- Any and all rules may be permanently changed by a rejority vote of those participating in at least one of the last three hunts.

BH, WROY

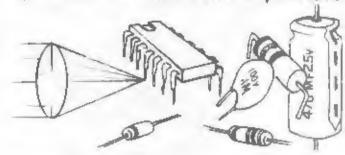


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Associate Member

\$8.00

1990 SWAPFESTS

ARC February 18th at the Jefferson County Feirgrounds. Sem to 3pm

Larofest Boulder County Feirgrounds Saturday April 7, 1990.

PPRAA Saturday May 18, 1990 at Fluetic Hills Mail. Tables \$10 advance. Contact Flon NKOP at 593-8352 eve and weekends. FREE ADMISSIONI

Barcfeet 90 Sunday September 23, 1980.

NOTE: If you know of any Colorado Swapiesta not listed here or more information on those listed contact the editor and I will include them in the next increase.

FCC ISSUED CALL SIGN UPDATE

The following is a list of most recently issued FCC call signs (December 1).

Group A	Group B	Group C	Group D
Extra	Advanced	Tech/Gen	Novice
WYØH	KFØGP	NØLGU	KBØFLF
NZ1W	KC1RO	NIHDM	KATUSB
WU2S	KE2QQ	N2KCM	KB2IVC
NX3L	KD3QE	N3HQY	KASVJU
AB4FIY	KN4BN	N4XMC	KC4NHA
AA5PA	KI5AB	NSPOH	KB5LBH
AA6SJ	KK6CO	N6XBF	KC6HED
AA7CP	KF7YN	N7NXF	KB7IZJ
WXBO	KF8CQ	NSLOU	KBBILU
WM9T	KE9TG	NUJCB	KB9DPW
KH2L	AH2CF	KH2EH	WH2AMI
8-8-8	AH6KC	NH6VG	WH6CGF
1964	ALTLP	NL7TA	WL7BVY
NP2F	KP29R	NP2DN	WP2AGZ
1000	KP4CJ	WP4XD	WP4IPO
	Extra WYØH NZ1W WU2S NX3L AB4FIY AA5PA AA6SJ AA7CP WXBO WM9T KH2L	Extra Advanced WY2H KFØGP NZ1W KC1RO WU2S KE2OG NX3L KO3OE AB4RY KN4BN AA5PA KISAB AA6SJ KK6CO AA7CP KF7YN WXBO KF8CO WM9T KE9TG KH2L AH2CF AH6KC AL7LP NP2F KP2BR	Extra Advanced TechiGen WY2H KF2GP N0LGU NZ1W KC1RO N1HDM WU2S KE2QQ N2KCM NX3L K03QE N3HQY AB4RY KN4BN N4XMC AA5PA KI5AB N5PQH AA6SJ KK6CO N6XBF AA7CP KF7YN N7NXF WXBO KF8CO N8LOU WM9T KE9TG N9JCB KH2L AH2CF KH2EH AH6KC NH6VG AL7LP NL7TA NP2F KP2BR NP2DN

Membership Application PIKES PEAK RADIO AMATEUR ASSOCIATION, INC.

arnas.

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PPRAA is not associated with the Pikes Peak FM Association.

(Outside Teller & El Paso Counties.)